

Llinos Spencer
Research Officer
School of Health Sciences



Contact Info

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Employment

Research Officer

Research Officer
School of Health Sciences
Bangor University
1 Sept 2023 → 17 Jan 2024

Research Officer

Research Officer
School of Health Sciences
Bangor University
1 Apr 2023 → 31 Aug 2023

Research Officer

Research Officer
School of Health Sciences
Bangor University
1 Aug 2021 → 31 Mar 2023

Research Officer (LLAIS)

Research Officer
School of Health Sciences
Bangor University
1 Aug 2021 → 31 Mar 2023

Research Officer

Research Officer
[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences
College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)
1 Nov 2017 → 31 Jul 2018

Research Officer

Research Officer
[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences
College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)
1 Jun 2017 → 31 Oct 2017

Research Officer

Research Officer

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

13 Mar 2017 → 15 Sept 2017

Research Officer

Research Officer

School of Education

Bangor University

16 Feb 2017 → 31 Oct 2017

Research Officer

Research Officer

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Feb 2017 → 28 Feb 2017

Additional Duties

External

School of Education

Bangor University

1 Jan 2017 → 31 Mar 2018

Research Officer

Research Officer

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Aug 2016 → 12 Mar 2017

Research Project Support Officer

Professional and Managerial

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Aug 2016 → 31 Jan 2017

Research Project Support Officer

Professional and Managerial

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences (Post-reg)

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

9 May 2016 → 31 Jul 2016

Research Officer

Research Officer

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences (Post-reg)

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Apr 2016 → 31 Jul 2016

Research Officer

Research Officer

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences (Post-reg)

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Apr 2014 → 31 Mar 2016

Research Officer

Research Officer

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences (Post-reg)

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Aug 2013 → 30 Jun 2014

Additional Duties

External

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences (Post-reg)

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Aug 2013 → 31 Dec 2016

Research Officer

Research Officer

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences (Post-reg)

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Oct 2012 → 31 Mar 2014

Research Officer

Research Officer

School of Health Sciences

Bangor University

1 Oct 2012 → 31 Mar 2025

Research Assistant

Research Officer

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences (Post-reg)

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Jul 2012 → 30 Sept 2012

Additional Duties

External

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

14 Jun 2009 → 31 Jul 2013

Research Officer

Research Officer

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences (Post-reg)

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Oct 2008 → 31 May 2010

Project Co-ordinator

Clerical

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Sept 2008 → 30 Sept 2008

Research Assistant

Research Officer

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences (Post-reg)

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Jun 2008 → 30 Jun 2012

Project Co-ordinator

Clerical

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Jun 2008 → 31 Aug 2008

Research Assistant

Research

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences (Post-reg)

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Apr 2008 → 31 May 2008

Project Co-ordinator

Research

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Apr 2008 → 31 May 2008

Project Co-ordinator

Research

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Mar 2005 → 31 Mar 2008

External

External

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

18 Oct 2004 → 28 Feb 2005

Research Assistant

Research

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

16 Aug 2004 → 15 Oct 2004

Research Assistant

Research

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Aug 2004 → 15 Aug 2004

Research Assistant

Research

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

13 May 2003 → 31 Jul 2004

Secretary

Clerical

[Pre-Aug 2018] Healthcare Sciences

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

13 May 2003 → 31 Jul 2004

Administrator

Professional and Managerial

[Pre-Aug 2018] Dyslexia Unit

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Mar 2003 → 30 Apr 2003

Administrator

Professional and Managerial

[Pre-Aug 2018] Dyslexia Unit

College of Health & Behavioural Sciences (Pre-Aug 2018)

1 Jan 2003 → 28 Feb 2003

Research outputs

Health economic evaluations of preventative care for perinatal anxiety and associated disorders: a rapid review

Pisavadia, K., Spencer, L., Tuersley, L., Coates, R., Ayers, S. & Edwards, R. T., 28 Feb 2024, In: BMJ Open. 14, 68941.

Gwasanaethau deintyddol ac anghydroddoldebau iechyd yng Nghymru.

Spencer, L., Ezeofor, V., Lloyd-Williams, H., Pisavadia, K., Harrington, K., Cope, A., Hughes, A., Fitzsimmons, D. & Edwards, R. T., 19 Feb 2024, Gwerddon Fach.

Wellness in work - supporting people in work and assisting people to return to the workforce: An economic evidence review.

Edwards, R. T., Spencer, L., Anthony, B., Davies, J., Pisavadia, K., Makanjuola, A., Lloyd-Williams, H., Fitzsimmons, D., Collins, B., Charles, J., Lewis, R., Cooper, A., Barutcu, S. & McKibben, M-A., 17 Jan 2024, MedRxiv.

Prospects and Aspirations for Workforce Training and Education in Social Prescribing.

Makanjuola, A., Lynch, M., Spencer, L. & Edwards, R. T., 9 Aug 2023, In: International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 20, 16, 12 p., 6549.

What is the effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of interventions in reducing the harms for children and young people who have been exposed to domestic violence or abuse: a rapid review.

Spencer, L., Hendry, A., Makanjuola, A., Pisavadia, K., Davies, J., Albustami, M., Anthony, B., Wilkinson, C., Fitzsimmons, D., Hughes, D., Edwards, R. T., Lewis, R., Cooper, A. & Edwards, A., 10 May 2023, 79 p.

Intergenerational Deliberations for Long Term Sustainability

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What interventions or best practice are there to support people with Long COVID, or similar post-viral conditions or conditions characterised by fatigue, to return to normal activities: a rapid review

Spencer, L., Hendry, A., Makanjuola, A., Anthony, B., Davies, J., Pisavadia, K., Hughes, D., Fitzsimmons, D., Wilkinson, C., Edwards, R. T., Lewis, R., Cooper, A. & Edwards, A., 28 Jan 2023, 34 p. (MedRxiv).

The Well-becoming of all: Levelling Up and mitigating the Inverse Care Law

Pisavadia, K., Makanjuola, A., Davies, J., Spencer, L., Hendry, A. & Edwards, R. T., 7 Dec 2022

Qualifications and training needs of social prescribing link workers: an explorative study

Spencer, L., Lynch, M. & Makanjuola, A., 1 Nov 2022, In: The Lancet. 400, Special Issue , p. S79 1 p.

Siaradwyr Cymraeg mewn ymchwil iechyd a gofal yng Nghymru

Coolledge, B. & Spencer, L., 20 Sept 2022

What is the long-term impact of COVID-19 on the Health-Related Quality of Life of individuals with mild symptoms (or non-hospitalised): A rapid review

Spencer, L., Hendry, A., Makanjuola, A., Davies, J., Pisavadia, K., Hughes, D., Fitzsimmons, D., Wilkinson, C., Edwards, R. T., Lewis, R., Cooper, A. & Edwards, A., 9 Sept 2022, Health and Care Research Wales, 47 p.

An Economic Evaluation Supported by Qualitative Data About the Patient Concerns Inventory (PCI) versus Standard Treatment Pathway in the Management of Patients with Head and Neck Cancer

Ezeofor, V., Spencer, L., Rogers, S. N., Kanatas, A., Lowe, D., Semple, C. J., Hanna, J. R., Yeo, S. T. & Edwards, R. T., May 2022, In: PharmacoEconomics - Open. 6, 3, p. 389-403 15 p.

RES00038. Wales COVID-19 Evidence Centre. A rapid evidence summary of the cost impact of Long COVID on employment and caring responsibilities

Spencer, L., Hendry, A., Davies, J., Pisavadia, K., Hughes, D. & Edwards, R. T., May 2022, Welsh Government. 18 p.

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Spencer, L., Hendry, A., Makanjuola, A., Davies, J., Pisavadia, K. & Edwards, R. T., Apr 2022, Welsh Government. 32 p.

Economic evaluation of a community-based hip fracture rehabilitation intervention: FEMURIII RCT

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Spencer, L., Hendry, A., Makanjuola, A., Hughes, D., Wilkinson, C., Pisavadia, K., Davies, J., Fitzsimmons, D. & Edwards, R. T., Feb 2022, Welsh Government. 33 p.

What innovations can address inequalities experienced by women and girls due to the COVID-19 pandemic across the different areas of life/domains: work, health, living standards, personal security, participation and education? Report number – RR00027 (January 2022). Gender Inequalities: COVID-19 initiatives

Spencer, L., Hartfiel, N., Hendry, A., Anthony, B., Makanjuola, A., Pisavadia, K., Davies, J., Bray, N., Hughes, D., Wilkinson, C., Fitzsimmons, D. & Edwards, R. T., 15 Jan 2022, Health and Care Research Wales.

Development of the MobQoL patient reported outcome measure for mobility-related quality of life

Bray, N., Spencer, L., Tuersley, L. & Edwards, R. T., 6 Nov 2021, In: Disability and Rehabilitation. 43, 23, p. 3395-3404 10 p.

Developing a conversation about identifying community needs to embrace wellbeing through social prescribing interventions: a qualitative study

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Have infection control and prevention measures resulted in any adverse outcomes for care home and domiciliary care residents and staff? Report number: RR_00018 (November 2021)

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Patients concerns inventory (PCI) versus standard treatment pathway in the management of patients with head and neck cancer: a qualitative informed economic evaluation

Ezeofor, V., Spencer, L., Rogers, S., Kanatas, A., Lowe, D., Temple, C. J., Hanna, J. R., Yeo, S. T. & Edwards, R. T., 1 Nov 2021, In: The Lancet. 398, Special Issue 2, p. S43

Which innovations can improve timeliness of investigations and address the backlog in endoscopy for patients with potential symptoms of upper and lower Gastrointestinal (GI) cancers? RR_00003 (August 2021)

Hendry, A., Anthony, B., Charles, J., Hartfiel, N., Roberts, J., Spencer, L., Bray, N., Wilkinson, C. & Edwards, R. T., Aug 2021, 34 p.

A systematic review to explore the economic impact of pandemics on public health outcomes.

Chowdhury, F., Lynch, M. & Spencer, L., 7 Jun 2021, NIHR PROSPERO (International Prospective Register of Systematic Reviews).

A Systematic Review to Examine the Evidence in Developing Social Prescribing Interventions That Apply a Co-Productive, Co-Designed Approach to Improve Well-Being Outcomes in a Community Setting

Thomas, G., Lynch, M. & Spencer, L., 8 Apr 2021, In: International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 18, 8, 3896.

WASH multicentre randomised controlled trial: water-assisted sigmoidoscopy in English NHS bowel scope screening

Rutter, M., Evans, R., Hoare, Z., von Wagner, C., Deane, J., Esmally, S., Larkin, T., Edwards, R. T., Yeo, S. T., Spencer, L., Holmes, E., Saunders, B., Rees, C., Tsiamoulos, Z. & Beintaris, I., 7 Apr 2021, In: GUT . 70, 5, p. 845–852 8 p.

A Scoping Review of How Income Affects Accessing Local Green Space to Engage in Outdoor Physical Activity to Improve Well-Being: Implications for Post-COVID-19

Spencer, L., Lynch, M., Lawrence, C. & Edwards, R. T., 12 Dec 2020, In: International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 17, 24, 13 p., 9313.

Improving quality of life through the routine use of the patient concerns inventory for head and neck cancer patients: baseline results in a cluster preference randomised controlled trial

Rogers, S. N., Allmark, C., Bekiroglu, F., Edwards, R. T., Fabbioni, G., Flavel, R., Highet, V., Ho, M. W. S., Humphris, G. M., Jones, T. M., Khattak, O., Lancaster, J., Loh, C., Lowe, D., Lowies, C., Macareavy, D., Moor, J., Ong, T. K., Prasai, A., Roland, N., Semple, C., Spencer, L. H., Tandon, S., Thomas, S. J., Schache, A., Shaw, R. J. & Kanatas, A., Dec 2020, In: European Archives of Oto-Rhino-Laryngology. 277, 12, p. 3435-3447 13 p.

Developing a theory of change for a complex programme; a systematic framework for ensuring the delivery of outcomes in a new Wellbeing Hub for the Nantlle Valley

Lewney, C., Lynch, M., Mason, E. & Spencer, L., 25 Sept 2020, Research Registry.

A systematic review to examine the evidence in developing social prescribing interventions that apply a coproductive, codesigned approach to improve wellbeing outcomes in a community setting

Thomas, G., Lynch, M. & Spencer, L., 23 Sept 2020, NIHR PROSPERO (International Prospective Register of Systematic Reviews).

A Systematic Review Exploring the Economic Valuation of Accessing and Using Green and Blue Spaces to Improve Public Health

Lynch, M., Spencer, L. & Edwards, R. T., 10 Jun 2020, In: International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 17, 11, 4142.

Preference-based measures of health-related quality of life in congenital mobility impairment: a systematic review of validity and responsiveness

Bray, N., Spencer, L. H. & Edwards, R. T., 21 Apr 2020, In: Health Economics Review. 10, 1, 9.

Standardised self-management kits for children with type 1 diabetes: pragmatic randomised trial of effectiveness and cost-effectiveness: pragmatic randomised trial of effectiveness and cost-effectiveness

Noyes, J., Allen, D., Carter, C., Edwards, D., Edwards, R. T., Russell, D., Russell, I. T., Spencer, L. H., Sylvestre, Y., Whitaker, R., Yeo, S. T. & Gregory, J. W., 12 Mar 2020, In: BMJ Open. 10, 3, p. e032163

An evaluation study to investigate recruitment into social prescribing interventions, and to explore the skills of link workers in dealing with complex case referrals. PROSPERO 2020 CRD42020158721

Makanjuola, A., Lynch, M. & Spencer, L., 24 Feb 2020, CRD42020158721 ed. NIHR PROSPERO (International Prospective Register of Systematic Reviews).

Lles mewn gwaith: Y dadleuon economaidd dros fuddsoddi mewn iechyd a lles y gweithlu yng Nghymru

Edwards, R. T., Spencer, L., Anthony, B. & Bryning, L., 17 Oct 2019, Bangor : Bangor University. 64 p.

Wellness in work: The economic arguments for investing in the health and wellbeing of the workforce in Wales

Edwards, R. T., Spencer, L., Anthony, B. & Bryning, L., 17 Oct 2019, Bangor: Bangor University. 64 p.

The Welsh PROMIS-10 Global Health Measure Linguistically Validated by LLAIS

Spencer, L., Cooledge, B., Prys, D. & Smith, A., 3 Oct 2019.

Establishing a Welsh language version of the PROMIS-10

Spencer, L., Cooledge, B., Prys, D. & Smith, A., 5 Jun 2019. 1 p.

Economic and modelling techniques used to value the health benefits of engaging in physical activity in green and blue spaces: a systematic review

Lynch, M., Ezeofor, V., Spencer, L. & Edwards, R., 22 Nov 2018, In: The Lancet. 392, Supplement 2, p. S55

A systematic review of economic evaluation studies of green and blue spaces in improving population health

Lynch, M., Spencer, L. & Edwards, R., 14 Nov 2018.

Establishing a Welsh language version the Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale (WEMWBS)

Spencer, L., Cooledge, B., Prys, D. & Hammond Rowley, S., 25 Oct 2018, 1 p.

Sefydlu'r fersiwn Gymraeg o'r Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale (WEMWBS)

Spencer, L., Cooledge, B., Prys, D. & Hammond Rowley, S., 25 Oct 2018, 1 p.

Establishing a Welsh language version of the PROMIS-10

Spencer, L., Cooledge, B., Prys, D. & Smith, A., 13 Sept 2018, 1 p.

Sefydlu fersiwn Gymraeg o'r PROMIS-10

Spencer, L., Cooledge, B., Prys, D. & Smith, A., 13 Sept 2018, 1 p.

Byw yn dda yn hirach: Y ddadl economaidd dros fuddsoddi yn iechyd a llesiant pobl hŷn yng Nghymru

Edwards, R., Spencer, L., Bryning, L. & Anthony, B., 30 Jul 2018, 68 p.

Living Well for Longer: Economic argument investing in the health and wellbeing of older people in Wales

Edwards, R., Spencer, L., Bryning, L. & Anthony, B., 30 Jul 2018, 68 p.

A systematic review of the economic and modelling techniques to value the health benefits of engaging in physical activity in green and blue spaces

Lynch, M., Spencer, L. & Edwards, R., 11 Jul 2018, NIHR PROSPERO (International Prospective Register of Systematic Reviews).

Mae angen dŵr a haul i dyfu: tlodi addysg wledig yng Nghymru

Spencer, L. H. & ap Gruffudd, G. S., 3 Jul 2018

Poverty, Education, and Cultural Wealth in Welsh Schools and Communities

ap Gruffudd, G., Spencer, L., Payne, J. & Wilde, A., 11 Apr 2018. 23 p.

Trial of Optimal Personalised Care After Treatment - Gynaecological cancer (TOPCAT-G): a randomised feasibility trial

Morrison, V., Spencer, L., Totton, N., Pye, K., Yeo, S. T., Butterworth, C., Hall, L., Whitaker, R., Edwards, R., Timmis, L., Hoare, Z., Neal, R., Wilkinson, C. & Leeson, S., 1 Feb 2018, In: International Journal of Gynecological Cancer. 28, 2, p. 401-411

A systematic review of economic evaluation studies on the use of green and blue spaces in improving population health: a protocol

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Re-thinking Educational Attainment and Poverty (REAP) - in Rural Wales

ap Gruffudd, G., Spencer, L., Payne, J., Wilde, A., Watkins, R., Jones, S., Thomas, E. M., Hughes, C. & O'Connor, B., 1 Nov 2017, Bangor University. 130 p.

Conceptualization of physical exercise and keeping fit by child wheelchair users and their parents

Noyes, J., Spencer, L. H., Bray, N., Kubis, H-P., Hastings, R. P., Jackson, M. & O'Brien, T. D., May 2017, In: Journal of Advanced Nursing. 73, 5, p. 1111-1123 13 p.

Systematic review of physical activity and exercise interventions to improve health, fitness and well-being of children and young people who use wheelchairs

O'Brien, T. D., Noyes, J., Spencer, L. H., Kubis, H-P., Hastings, R. P. & Whitaker, R., 15 Nov 2016, In: BMJ Open Sport & Exercise Medicine. 2, 1, e000109.

An ongoing struggle: a mixed-method systematic review of interventions, barriers and facilitators to achieving optimal self-care by children and young people with Type 1 Diabetes in educational settings

Edwards, D., Noyes, J., Lowes, L., Spencer, L. H. & Gregory, J. W., 12 Sept 2014, In: BMC Pediatrics. 14, 228, p. -

Well-being, health and fitness of children who use wheelchairs: Feasibility study protocol to develop child-centred 'keep-fit' exercise interventions

O'Brien, T. D., Kubis, H., Bray, N. J., O'Brien, T. D., Noyes, J., Spencer, L. H., Kubis, H. P., Edwards, R. T., Bray, N. & Whitaker, R., 24 Jul 2014, In: Journal of Advanced Nursing. 71, 2, p. 430-440

'Keep fit' exercise interventions to improve health, fitness and well-being of children and young people who use wheelchairs: mixed-method systematic review protocol.

O'Brien, T. D., Noyes, J., Spencer, L. H., Kubis, H., Hastings, R. P., Edwards, R. T., Bray, N. & Whitaker, R., 18 May 2014, In: Journal of Advanced Nursing. 70, 12, p. 2942-2951

Developing and evaluating a child-centred intervention for diabetes medicine management using mixed methods and a multicentre randomised controlled trial

Spencer, L. H., Sylvestre Garcia, G. Y., Yeo, S. T., Noyes, J., Lowes, L., Whitaker, R., Allen, D., Carter, C., Edwards, R. T., Rycroft-Malone, J., Sharp, J., Edwards, D., Spencer, L., Sylvestre, Y., Yeo, S. & Gregory, J., 1 Mar 2014, In: Health Services and Delivery Research. 2, 8, p. -

Evidence-based planning and costing palliative care services for children: novel multi-method epidemiological and economic exemplar

Noyes, J., Edwards, R. T., Hastings, R. P., Hain, R., Totsika, V., Bennett, V., Hobson, L., Davies, G. R., Humphreys, C., Devins, M., Spencer, L. H. & Lewis, M., 25 Apr 2013, In: BMC Palliative Care. 12, 1, p. Article 18

Planning ahead with children with life-limiting conditions and their families: development, implementation and evaluation of 'My Choices'

Noyes, J., Hastings, R. P., Lewis, M., Hain, R., Bennett, V., Hobson, L. & Spencer, L. H., 5 Feb 2013, In: BMC Palliative Care. 12, 5, p. 5

The role of midwives and health visitors in promoting intergenerational language maintenance in the bilingual setting: perceptions of parents and health professionals.

Spencer, L. H., Roberts, G. W., Tranter, S., Irvine, F., Roberts, G., Spencer, L. & Jones, P., 18 Nov 2010, In: Journal of Clinical Nursing. 20, 12, p. 204-213

Identifying priorities for establishing bilingual provision in nurse education: A scoping study

Roberts, G. W., Irvine, F., Tranter, S. & Spencer, L. H., 1 Oct 2010, In: Nurse Education Today. 30, 7, p. 623-630

EPIC Project: Evidence into practice: evaluating a child-centred intervention for diabetes medicine management.

Noyes, J., Williams, A., Spencer, L. H., Edwards, D., Williams, G., Russell, I., Rycroft-Malone, J., Lowes, L., Gregory, J., Brocklehurst, P., Allen, D., Carter, C., Lewis, M., Sharpe, J., Jackson, J., Edwards, R. T., Whitaker, R. & Samuels, M., 4 Dec 2008.

EPIC Project: Evidence into practice: evaluating a child-centred intervention for diabetes medicine management.
Williams, A., Noyes, J., Spencer, L. H. & Edwards, D., 12 Sept 2008.

Twf and Onwards: Impact Assessment and the Way Forward.
Irvine, F. E., Roberts, G. W., Spencer, L. H., Jones, P. R. & Tranter, S., 1 Jan 2008, 2008 ed. Unknown.

Language awareness in the bilingual healthcare setting: A national survey
Roberts, G. W., Irvine, F. E., Jones, P. R., Spencer, L., Baker, C. & Williams, C., 1 Sept 2007, In: International Journal of Nursing Studies. 44, 7, p. 1177-1186

Effective strategies for gaining rich qualitative data using telephone interviewing methodology
Spencer, L. H., Roberts, G. W., Irvine, F. E. & Jones, P. R., 1 Jun 2007.

Measuring the Effects of a Multi-faceted Research Recruitment Strategy - What Works Best?
Spencer, L. H., Jones, P. R., Irvine, F. E. & Roberts, G. W., 1 Mar 2006.

Communicative sensitivity in the bilingual healthcare setting: a qualitative study of language awareness.
Jones, P. R., Irvine, F. E., Roberts, G. W., Jones, P., Spencer, L. H., Baker, C. R. & Williams, C., 1 Feb 2006, In: Journal of Advanced Nursing. 53, 4, p. 422-434

Report of a Study of Welsh Language Awareness in Healthcare Provision in Wales
Roberts, G. W., Irvine, F. E. & Spencer, L. H., 1 May 2005.

How long do the advantages of learning to read a transparent orthography last? An investigation of the reading skills and reading impairment of Welsh children at 10 years of age
Spencer, L. H., Hanley, R., Masterson, J., Spencer, L. & Evans, D., 1 Nov 2004, In: Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology. 57A, 8, p. 1393-1410

Language awareness within the bilingual healthcare setting: comparisons between occupational groups
Spencer, L. H., 1 Jun 2004.

Learning a transparent orthography at five years old: reading development of children during their first year of formal reading instruction in Wales
Spencer, L. H. & Hanley, J. R., 1 Feb 2004, In: Journal of Research in Reading. 27, 1, p. 1-14

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Spencer, L. H. (ed.), Spencer, L. (ed.), Edwards, M. (ed.), Prys, D. (ed.) & Thomas, E. (ed.), 1 Jan 2004, 2004 ed. School of Psychology, University of Wales Bangor.

Report of a Study of Welsh Language Awareness in Healthcare Provision in Wales.
Roberts, G. W., Irvine, F. E., Jones, P. R., Spencer, L. H., Baker, C. R. & Williams, C., 1 Jan 2004, 2004 ed. Unknown.

Effects of orthographic transparency on reading and phoneme awareness in children learning to read in Wales.
Spencer, L. H. & Hanley, J. R., 1 Feb 2003, In: British Journal of Psychology. 94, 1, p. 1-28

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Spencer, L. H. & Van Daal, V. H., 1 Feb 2003.

The Wales Dyslexia Screening Test.
Spencer, L. H. & Van Daal, V. H., 1 Jan 2003.

The Word Recognition Abilities of Welsh and English Reception Class Children.

Spencer, L. H. & Hanley, J. R., 1 Jan 2002, In: Psychologist in Wales. 13, p. 2-5

An investigation into the phonological awareness and reading skills of English monolingual and English/Welsh bilingual Year 1 children

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Teaching Psychology through the medium of Welsh, and the development on the Welsh terms for Psychology dictionary.

Spencer, L. H., 27 Mar 2001.

Dyslexia in a transparent orthography like Welsh.

Spencer, L. H., 1 Jan 2001.

Dyslexia and Welsh.

Spencer, L. H., 1 Jan 2000.

The effects of orthographic consistency on reading development and phonological awareness: Evidence from children learning to read in Wales.

Spencer, L. H., 1 Jan 2000.